CENTRAL BANK OF SAMOA

FOREIGN TRADE AND GLOBAL COMMODITY PRICES

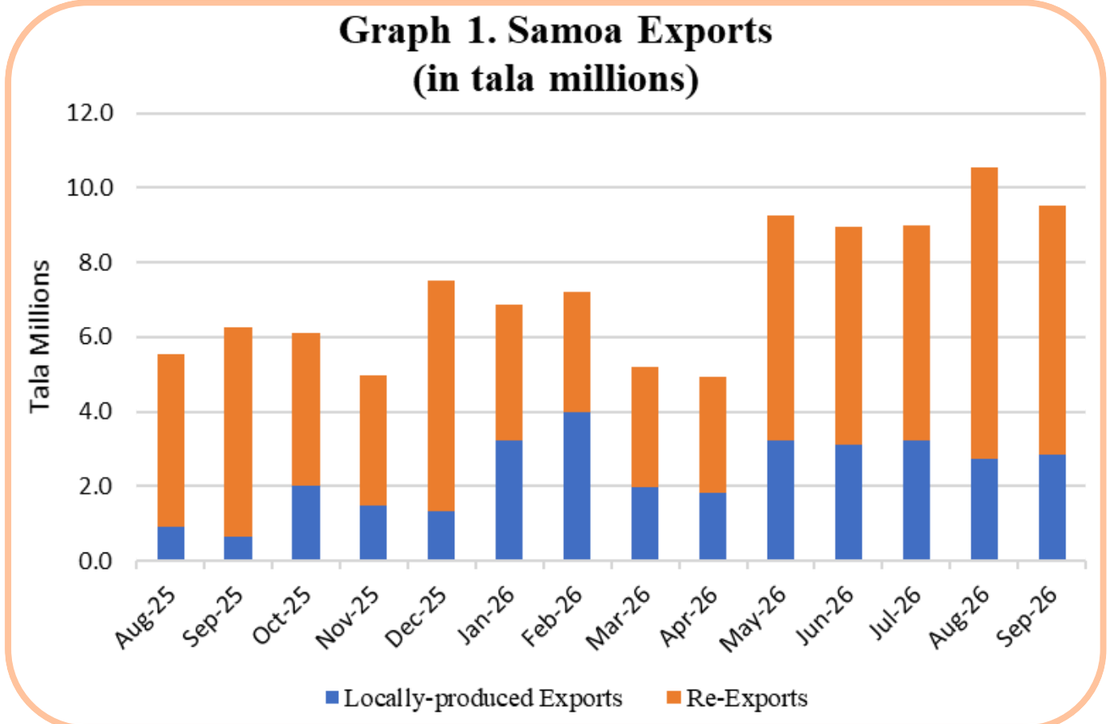
SEPTEMBER 2026 | **MONTHLY REPORT**

TOTAL EXPORT

$9.5m

MoM [1]
$1.0m (9.8%)

YoY [2]
$3.2m (51.6%)



Domestic
▲ 4.1%
($0.1m)

Re-export
▼ 14.7%
($1.1m)

Driven by:
- lower aircraft & ships refueling by $1.3m

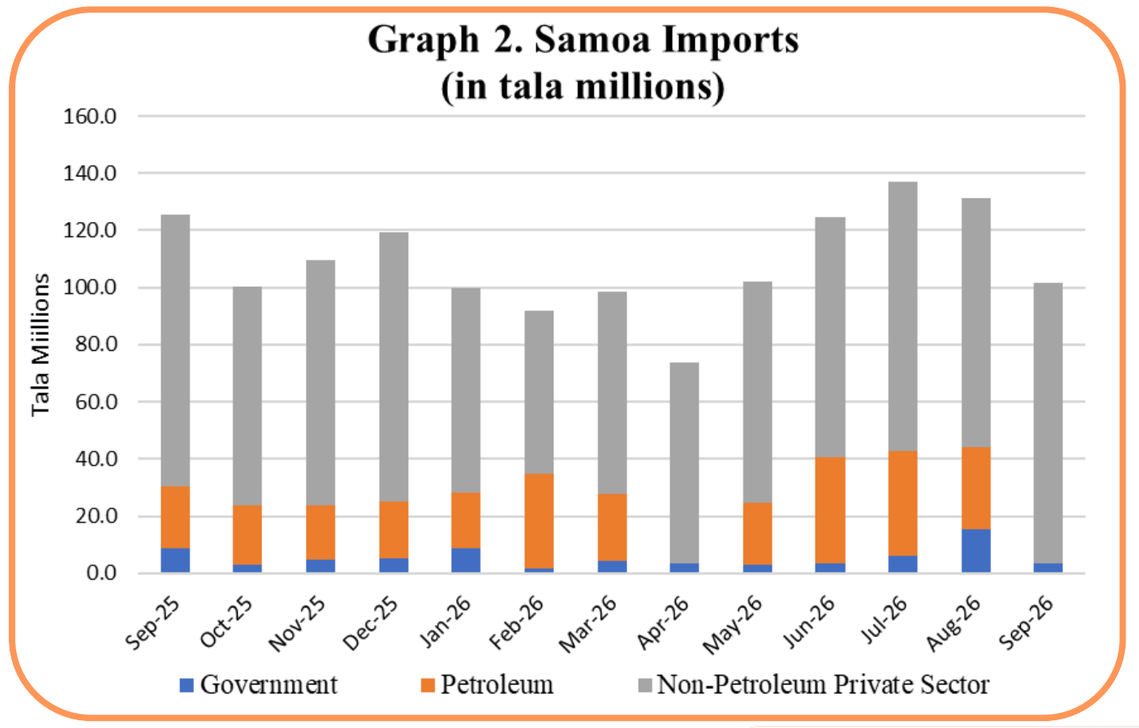
despite higher domestic exports driven by increases in snacks, cocoa beans and handicrafts.

TOTAL IMPORT

$101.8m

MoM
$29.2m (22.3%)

YoY
$23.7m (18.9%)



Petroleum

Government (by $11.8m)

Private Sector (by $11.4m)

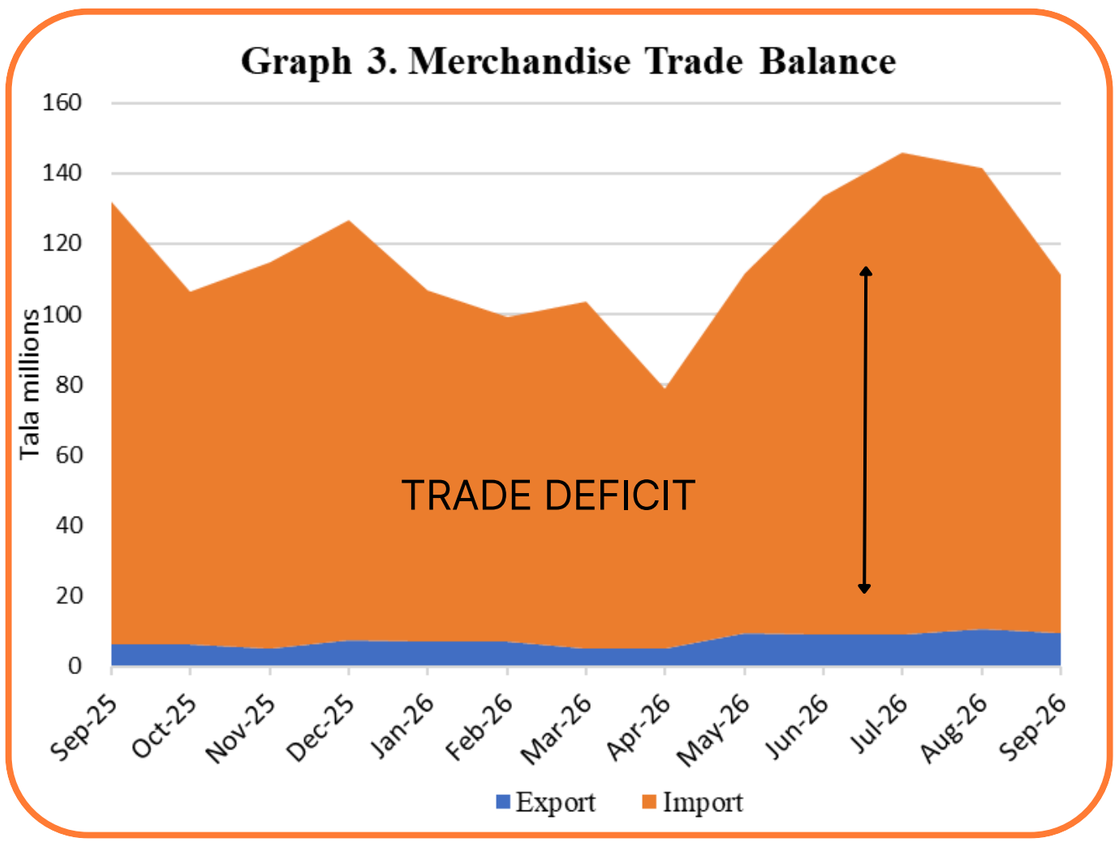
Mainly due to:
- No Petroleum Imports
- Lower Government Imports
  - *one-off import in August- Fotu o Samoa III ferry ($11.6m)*
- Despite higher Private Sector Imports

GOODS TRADE DEFICIT [3]

$92.3m

MoM
▼ 23.4%

YoY
▼ 22.6%



GLOBAL COMMODITY PRICES [4]

CHICKEN	7.1%	▲
BEEF	5.8%	▼
COCONUT OIL	5.1%	▲
BANANA	4.7%	▲
RICE	2.3%	▲
COCOA	0.5%	▼
SUGAR	remained unchanged	

GLOBAL CRUDE OIL PRICES

USD **$116.80**/barrel

MoM
▲ 28.5%

YoY
▲ 71.9%

- International oil prices rose further in September 2026, driven by supply disruptions in the Gulf, reduced Russian oil exports, and ongoing geopolitical tensions affecting major shipping routes.
- Alongside strong diesel demand and competition for available crude oil, adding upward pressure on prices. [5]

1. MoM = month on month - change over the previous month
2. YoY = year on year - change over the same month last year
3. Trade balance is the difference between exports of goods and imports of goods
4. Figures sourced from World Bank Pink Sheet.
5. International Energy Agency - Oil Market Report- September 2026

Table 1.	FOREIGN TRADE													
	2023	2024	2025	2026									Average level in the previous	
	Sep	Sep	Sep	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	3-years	5-years
EXPORTS *(Tala Million)*	**12.0**	**11.5**	**6.3**	**6.9**	**7.2**	**5.2**	**4.9**	**9.3**	**8.9**	**9.0**	**10.5**	**9.5**	**9.9**	**9.7**
Re-exports	7.6	9.4	5.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	7.8	6.7	**7.5**	**6.0**
Domestic	4.4	2.1	0.7	3.2	4.0	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.8	**2.4**	**3.7**
Fish	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	**0.6**	**1.0**
Coconut Oil	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	**0.8**	**1.4**
Taro	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	**0.2**	**0.2**
Beer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	**0.1**	**0.2**
Nonu Juice	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	**0.1**	**0.1**
Others	0.9	0.4	0.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.3	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.6	**0.6**	**0.8**
Pacific *(%)*	71.6	83.4	58.9	71.1	75.6	88.7	56.4	82.1	72.7	70.9	61.7	62.3	**71.3**	**65.6**
New Zealand	18.6	16.7	31.2	47.9	42.9	40.8	28.4	46.0	44.7	36.9	26.7	31.1	**22.2**	**19.0**
Australia	17.2	8.1	8.8	9.2	4.2	11.9	5.2	4.2	6.8	7.5	7.5	3.9	**11.3**	**9.4**
Tokelau	9.1	9.3	6.0	4.0	17.7	17.9	8.6	9.3	6.4	7.6	8.9	11.9	**8.1**	**8.8**
American Samoa	19.1	2.6	5.0	1.8	5.3	8.6	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.0	3.9	**8.9**	**14.4**
Other Pacific Countries	7.6	46.7	8.0	8.2	5.5	9.5	11.3	18.3	11.8	16.2	16.7	11.4	**20.7**	**18.0**
North America *(%)*	11.6	10.8	30.6	18.1	18.5	2.4	24.3	2.0	8.4	6.3	6.9	6.9	**17.6**	**22.1**
USA	11.4	10.8	30.6	18.1	18.5	2.4	24.0	2.0	8.2	6.3	6.9	6.9	**17.6**	**22.0**
Europe *(%)*	0.6	1.2	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	**0.8**	**0.5**
Asia *(%)*	16.3	4.6	9.8	8.6	5.9	8.3	16.2	15.5	18.8	21.2	31.4	29.2	**10.2**	**11.8**
Taiwan	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	**0.4**	**3.0**
Singapore	2.4	3.5	4.9	8.6	3.9	5.6	14.7	14.2	16.2	18.7	13.1	16.5	**3.6**	**8.4**
Japan	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	**0.5**	**0.7**
Others *(%)*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	**0.0**	**0.0**
IMPORTS *(Tala Million)*	**105.7**	**89.6**	**125.6**	**99.8**	**91.9**	**98.4**	**73.8**	**102.2**	**124.8**	**136.9**	**131.1**	**101.8**	**107.0**	**99.4**
Government	3.2	3.9	8.7	8.9	1.7	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.4	6.0	15.4	3.5	**5.3**	**4.3**
Petroleum	37.0	21.8	21.8	19.4	33.0	23.3	0.0	21.5	37.2	37.0	28.9	0.0	**26.9**	**26.6**
Others	65.5	63.8	95.0	71.5	57.2	70.8	70.2	77.7	84.2	93.9	86.9	98.3	**74.8**	**68.5**
HS Codes: *(Tala Million)*														
Mineral Products	38.6	26.8	26.8	22.0	35.6	26.5	3.4	25.1	43.2	41.7	33.0	2.6	**30.7**	**30.0**
Machinery, mechanical & electrical appliances	8.3	10.3	19.7	9.0	7.0	9.7	12.1	12.8	17.3	14.2	14.1	19.8	**12.8**	**10.5**
Live animals and animal products	11.8	6.1	15.7	11.9	8.8	11.3	11.3	14.2	8.8	17.5	13.6	15.7	**11.2**	**11.2**
Prepared food stuffs; beverages and tobacco	12.5	10.7	15.1	14.5	11.0	12.2	10.4	13.4	11.9	14.5	15.7	11.6	**12.8**	**11.3**
Base metals and articles of base metals	4.3	10.3	6.4	5.6	4.3	5.8	6.2	5.8	7.6	5.3	7.3	10.3	**7.0**	**6.1**
Products of the chemical and allied industries	4.9	5.7	6.9	5.9	4.4	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.2	7.3	6.1	7.8	**5.8**	**5.6**
Pacific *(%)*	37.1	47.9	45.7	33.9	38.2	47.5	64.5	48.7	41.9	42.6	43.1	55.6	**43.6**	**39.9**
New Zealand	21.3	31.0	30.8	15.5	20.6	27.4	35.2	29.7	20.5	24.0	25.2	30.8	**27.7**	**24.5**
Fiji	8.4	9.6	7.0	6.9	8.1	11.6	15.5	9.4	11.8	10.8	8.3	10.2	**8.3**	**8.7**
North America *(%)*	9.6	5.2	10.4	8.3	5.5	7.3	9.1	9.8	5.4	9.4	6.8	9.5	**8.4**	**10.2**
USA	9.5	5.2	10.4	8.1	5.5	7.3	8.8	9.8	5.3	9.4	6.8	9.5	**8.4**	**10.2**
Europe *(%)*	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	**0.1**	**0.1**
Asia *(%)*	53.3	46.4	43.7	52.5	55.6	43.9	25.6	40.6	52.2	47.1	49.6	33.8	**47.8**	**49.8**
Singapore	35.3	25.3	18.0	21.9	39.1	24.2	0.6	21.9	31.9	28.2	23.0	0.7	**26.2**	**28.0**
China	7.3	7.0	13.1	15.2	8.2	12.6	11.7	10.3	11.6	8.9	9.9	17.5	**9.1**	**8.3**
Japan	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.4	4.7	1.9	2.7	4.0	2.5	6.9	**2.2**	**2.0**
Others *(%)*	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	**0.1**	**0.1**
INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES														
Oil *(US$/bbl)*	94.00	74.29	67.95	66.77	71.11	103.69	120.42	107.54	85.40	83.40	90.90	116.80	**78.7**	**80.2**
Cocoa *(US$/kg)*	3.61	6.52	7.03	4.97	3.59	3.24	3.40	4.16	4.40	5.61	5.95	5.92	**5.7**	**4.4**
Coconut oil *(US$/mt)*	*1072.0*	*1735.8*	*2596.8*	*2197.0*	*2259.1*	*2349.0*	*2331.5*	*2172.0*	*1979.0*	*1924.0*	*1981.0*	*2083.0*	**1,801.5**	**1,627.5**
Banana *(US$/kg)*	1.04	1.07	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.12	**1.1**	**1.0**
Rice *(US$/mt)*	620.00	580.00	374.00	408.00	409.00	381.00	403.00	440.00	494.00	467.00	471.00	482.00	**524.7**	**482.6**
Beef *(US$/kg)*	4.90	6.30	6.90	7.97	8.12	8.21	8.21	7.95	7.46	7.31	7.28	6.86	**6.0**	**5.9**
Chicken *(US$/kg)*	1.54	1.45	1.74	1.75	1.79	1.66	1.75	1.86	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.81	**1.6**	**2.1**
Sugar *(US$/kg)*	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.38	**0.4**	**0.4**

Source: Central Bank of Samoa, Work Bank Pink Sheet (International commodity prices)
(n/a) Not available